

5. SACHL Stimulability Form: Vietnamese and English

Vietnamese consonants Northern (N), Central (C), Southern (S)

Recommended vowels for CV, VC, CVC: /e, ə, i:/ (shared) across 10 trials (Miccio, 2002)

Target sound	Grapheme	Dialectal variants	Isolation	CVC (3 trials /e, ə, i:/)	VC (3 trials /e, ə, i:/)	CVC (3 trials /e, ə, i:/)	Comment
/p/	p	/b/ (S)					
/b/	b	-					
/t/	t	-					
/d/	đ	-					
/tʰ/	th	-					
/tʃ/	tr	/c/ (N, S) /ts/ (N)					
/c/	ch	/ts/ (N)					
/k/	c, k, q	/kw/ → /w/ (S)					
/m/	m	-					
/n/	n	/l/ (N)					
/ɲ/	nh	-					
/ŋ/	ngh, ng	-					
/f/	ph	-					
/v/	v	/j/ (S)					
/s/	x	-					
/z/	d, gi	/j/ (C,S)					
/ʃ/	s	/s/ (N,S)					
/zʃ/	r	/z, r/ (N); /j, ʎ/ (S)					
/x/	kh	-					
/ɣ/	gh, g	-					
/h/	h	-					
/l/	l	/n/ (N)					
/w/	u, o	/ʔw/, /hw/ /w/					

Non-shared consonants: Seek support from collaborators (red)

Shared, allophones: Seek support from collaborators (yellow)

Shared: attempt to transcribe and seek support if needed (green)

Note /ʔ/ not included in stimulability test. Dialectal variants: (N) = Northern Vietnamese; (C) = Central Vietnamese; (S) = Southern Vietnamese. Examples of dialectal variants in the table are based on word initial position. Common word final dialectal variants include: /ŋ/ → /ŋ^m/ (N, C, S); /k/ → /k^p/ (N, C, S); /t/ → /k/ (S); /k/ → /t/ (S), /n/ → /ŋ/ (S).

